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[Oertel, Frank](#)**On normed products of operator ideals which contain  $\mathcal{L}_2$  as a factor. (English summary)***Arch. Math. (Basel)* **80** (2003), *no. 1*, 61–70.[46B99](#) ([47B10](#) [47L20](#))

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Let  $0 < p, q, r \leq 1$  be such that  $\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = \frac{1}{r}$ . If  $[\mathcal{A}, \alpha]$  is a  $p$ -Banach ideal and  $[\mathcal{B}, \beta]$  is a  $q$ -Banach ideal, then the product ideal  $[\mathcal{A} \circ \mathcal{B}, \alpha \circ \beta]$  is an  $r$ -Banach ideal (in the sense of A. Pietsch [*Operator ideals*, Translated from German by the author, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1980; [MR0582655 \(81j:47001\)](#)]). If  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are both the operator norm, then so is  $\alpha \circ \beta$ . But in general,  $\alpha \circ \beta$  is not a norm even if  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are. A typical example is  $[\Pi_2 \circ \Pi_2, \pi_2 \circ \pi_2]$  where  $[\Pi_2, \pi_2]$  is the Banach ideal of 2-summing operators:  $\pi_2 \circ \pi_2$  is not equivalent to a norm. On the other side,  $[\Pi_2^{\text{dual}} \circ \Pi_2, \pi_2^{\text{dual}} \circ \pi_2]$  (see Pietsch's book) is a Banach ideal, namely precisely the trace dual of the Banach ideal  $[\Gamma_2, \gamma_2]$  of all Banach space operators which admit a factorization through some Hilbert space.

The author discusses several aspects of this problem and related topics and proves that if  $[\mathcal{B}, \beta]$  is a maximal Banach ideal which is contained in the ideal  $[\Gamma_\infty, \gamma_\infty]$  of  $\mathcal{L}_\infty$ -factorable operators, then  $\mathcal{B} \circ \Gamma_\infty$  cannot be a Banach ideal.

[Reviewed](#) by [H. Jarchow](#)**[References]**

Note: This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.

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